

The citation style has been used in the political sciences journal (Chicago author-date style)

1. BOOK	
1-1 A book with 1 author	
In-Text Cite	(Pollan 2006, 99–100)
Reference List	Pollan, Michael. 2006. <i>The Omnivore's Dilemma: A Natural History of How Eating Has Evolved</i> . New York: Penguin
1-2 A book with 2 or 3 authors	
In-Text Cite	(Ward and Burns 2007, 52)
Reference List	Ward, Geoffrey C., and Ken Burns. 2007. <i>The War: An Intimate History, 1941–1945</i> . New York: Knopf.
1-3 A book with 4 or more authors	
In-Text Cite	(Laumann et al. 1994, 262)
Reference List	Laumann, Edward O., John H. Gagnon, Robert T. Michael, and Stuart Michaels. 1994. <i>The social organization of sexuality: Sexual practices in the United States</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
1-4 Translated book	
In-Text Cite	(Lahiri 2016, 146)

Reference List	Lahiri, Jhumpa. 2016. <i>In Other Words</i> . Translated by Ann Goldstein. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
2. Book chapter	
In-Text Cite	(Thoreau 2016, 177–78)
Reference List	Thoreau, Henry David. 2016. “Walking.” In <i>The Making of the American Essay</i> , edited by John D’Agata, 167–95. Minneapolis: Graywolf Press.
3. Journal Article	
3-1 Article in a print journal	
In-Text Cite	(Smith 1998, 639)
Reference List	Smith, John Maynard. 1998. “The origin of altruism.” <i>Nature</i> 393: 639–40.
In-Text Cite	(Morgan and Thompson 1998, 243)
Reference List	Morgan, U. M., and R.C. A. Thompson. 1998. “PCR Detection of Cryptosporidium: The Way Forward.” <i>Parasitology Today</i> 14, no. 6 (December): 241-245.
3-2 Article in an online journal	
In-Text Cite	(Kossinets and Watts 2009, 411)

Reference List	Kossinets, Gueorgi, and Duncan J. Watts. 2009. "Origins of Homophily in an Evolving Social Network." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 115:405–50. doi:10.1086/599247.
In-Text Cite	(Bay et al. 2017, 465)
Reference List	Bay, Rachael A., Noah Rose, Rowan Barrett, Louis Bernatchez, Cameron K. Ghalambor, Jesse R. Lasky, Rachel B. Brem, Stephen R. Palumbi, and Peter Ralph. 2017. "Predicting Responses to Contemporary Environmental Change Using Evolutionary Response Architectures." <i>American Naturalist</i> 189, no. 5 (May): 463–73. https://doi.org/10.1086/691233 .
4. Thesis or dissertation	
In-Text Cite	(Rutz 2013, 99–100)
Reference List	Rutz, Cynthia Lillian. 2013. " <i>King Lear</i> and Its Folktale Analogues." PhD diss., University of Chicago.
5. News or magazine article	
In-Text Cite	(Manjoo 2017)

Reference List	Manjoo, Farhad. 2017. "Snap Makes a Bet on the Cultural Supremacy of the Camera." <i>New York Times</i> , March 8, 2017. https://www.nytimes.com/2017/03/08/technology/snap-makes-a-bet-on-the-cultural-supremacy-of-the-camera.html .
In-Text Cite	(Mead 2017, 43)
Reference List	Mead, Rebecca. 2017. "The Prophet of Dystopia." <i>New Yorker</i> , April 17, 2017.

Special sources citation:

The researcher may need to use special sources in some human and social studies, such as constitutions, laws, legislation, or resolutions. And they are as follows:

Constitutions:

1. U.S. Const. art. I, § 4, cl. 2.
2. U.S. Const. amend. XIV, § 2.
3. Ariz. Const. art. VII, § 5.
4. Ark. Const. of 1868, art. III, § 2 (superseded 1874).

Laws or legislation:

1. Homeland Security Act of 2002, Pub. L. No. 107-296, 116 Stat. 2135 (2002).
2. Homeland Security Act of 2002, 6 U.S.C. § 101 (2012).

United Nations resolutions:

1. UN Security Council, Resolution 2222, Protection of Civilians in Armed Conflict, S/RES/2222, 5 (May 27, 2015), <http://www.un.org/en/sc/documents/resolutions/2015.shtml>.
2. UN General Assembly, Resolution 67/18, Education for Democracy, A/RES/67/18 (Nov. 28, 2012), <http://www.un.org/en/ga/67/resolutions.shtml>.
3. S/RES/2222, 16.

Tables and Figures:

The number and title of the table or figure are written at the top in the middle, and the source for the table or figure, if any, is written at the bottom. The tables and figures are placed in their correct position within the text.